



**SECTION 1: CHEMICAL PRODUCT & COMPANY IDENTIFICATION**

**CHEMICAL NAME:** Ammonium Hydroxide  
**DISTRIBUTOR:** California Ammonia Company dba: CALAMCO  
 1776 W. March Lane, Suite 420  
 Stockton, California 95207

**TRADE NAMES /SYNONYMS:** Aqua Ammonia, Ammonium Hydroxide  
**EMERGENCY TELEPHONE NUMBERS:**  
 Transportation (CHEMTREC): 1-800-424-9300  
 CALAMCO: 209-466-9957

**SECTION 2: COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

CHEMICAL	FORMULA	% BY WEIGHT	CAS	OSHA PEL	NIOSH REL / ACGIH TLV	IDLH
Ammonia	NH <sub>3</sub>	20-30	7664-41-7	25 ppm (California Only) 50 ppm (TWA)	25 ppm (TWA) 35 ppm (STEL)	300ppm
Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	70-80	7732-18-5	None	None None	
Aqua Ammonia	NH <sub>4</sub> OH	100	1336-21-6	----	-----	

**SECTION 3: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

**EMERGENCY OVERVIEW:** 1. Colorless liquid with a pungent odor. 2. Avoid contact with liquid and vapor. 3. Not flammable. 4. Mixes with water. 5. Harmful to aquatic life in very low concentrations. 6. Stop discharge if possible.

**POTENTIAL HEALTH EFFECT**

**ROUTES OF ENTRY:** Inhalation, Skin contact, Eye Contact, Ingestion **TARGET ORGANS:** Eyes, skin and respiratory system.  
**EYE CONTACT:** May be severely irritating upon liquid exposure, with irritation from fumes. **SKIN CONTACT:** High concentrations can cause severe irritation and burns. **INHALATION:** The gas can be suffocating and is irritating to the mucous membranes and lung tissue. **INGESTION:** Can cause vomiting, nausea and corrosive burns to the esophagus and stomach. The exact nature and intensity of toxic effects following ingestion of varying amounts of strong aqua ammonia solution (ex. 20-30%) is unpredictable. The most accepted view is that any amount from one teaspoon or greater can be dangerous if ingested.

**SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES**

**EYE CONTACT:** Flush with large amounts of water for at least 30 minutes then immediately seek medical aid.  
**SKIN CONTACT:** Immediately flush with large quantities of water for at least 30 minutes while removing clothing. Seek immediate medical aid.  
**INHALATION:** Remove from exposure. If breathing has stopped or is difficult, administer artificial respiration or oxygen as needed. Seek immediate medical aid.  
**INGESTION:** Do not induce vomiting. Have victim drink large quantities of water if conscious. Immediately seek medical aid. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

**SECTION 5: FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES**

**FLASH POINT (method used):** Not Applicable **FLAMMABLE LIMITS:** 16-25% NH<sub>3</sub> in air (for labeling purposes, not DOT flammable gas). **EXTINGUISHING MEDIA:** Water fog or spray for escaping ammonia gas. **SPECIAL FIRE FIGHTING PROCEDURES:** The mixture will not burn but escaping gas can burn in the range of 16-25% NH<sub>3</sub> in air. Wear full protective clothing and self-contained breathing apparatus in the pressure demand mode.  
**NFPA HAZARD CLASSIFICATION:** Health: 2 Flammability: 1 Reactivity: 0 (least-0-----4highest)

**SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

In US federal regulations require that a release of 1,000 lb. Or more of ammonium hydroxide must be reported immediately to the National Response Center at (800)424-8802, the SERC and the LEPC. In California, ALL releases must be reported to CUPA, state and local agencies. Additional state and local regulations may apply. **SUGGESTED LOCAL ACTION:** Releases will liberate irritating vapors. Spilled liquids should be contained and not washed into sewers or ground water. Prevent large quantities from contact with vegetation or waterways. Ammonium hydroxide is a regulated material and reporting of any release may be required. Any release of this material during the course of loading, transporting, unloading or temporary storage must be reported to the U.S. DOT as required by 49 CFR 171.15 and 171.16.

**SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE**

Store in ventilated containers or pressure vessels away from heat. Open containers cautiously in case of pressure build up. Zinc, copper and copper alloys such as brass are rapidly corroded by ammonium hydroxide.

**SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION**

**RESPIRATORY PROTECTION:** Respiratory protection approved by NIOSH / MSHA for ammonia must be used when exposure limits are exceeded. Whether chemical canister respirator or self-contained breathing apparatus is sufficient for effective respiratory protection depends on the type and magnitude of exposure.

**SKIN PROTECTION:** Rubber gloves and rubber or other types of approved protective clothing should be used to prevent skin contact.

**EYE PROTECTION:** Chemical splash goggles, approved for use with ammonia, must be worn to prevent eye contact with liquid or vapor.

**VENTILATION:** Local positive pressure and/or order exhaust ventilation should be used to reduce vapor concentrations in confined spaces. Ammonia vapor, being lighter than air, can be expected dissipate to the upper atmosphere.

**SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

**BOILING POINT:** 83°F (30 Sol'n.)

**SPECIFIC GRAVITY:** 0.8974 @ 60°F (30% Sol'n., water=1)

**SOLUBILITY IN WATER:** Complete

**VAPOR DENSITY:** 0.60 @ 32°F (Air=1)

**MELTING POINT:** Approx -98°F (30% Sol'n.)

**pH:** Approx. 11.6 for 1 N Sol'n. in water

**PERCENT VOLATILE BY VOLUME:** 100%

**APPEARANCE:** Colorless, pungent gas

**VAPOR PRESSURE:** 720 mm Hg @ 80°F (30% Sol'n.)

**SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

**STABILITY:** Material generally considered stable. Heating above ambient temperature will cause the vapor pressure of ammonia to increase rapidly.

**INCOMPATIBILITY (Materials to avoid):** Strong acids. Aqua ammonia reacts with bromine, chlorine, mercury, silver, silver solder, and hypochlorite (bleach) to form explosive compounds. Avoid use of metals containing copper or zinc.

**HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS:** Heating and contact of vapors with very hot surfaces may form hydrogen. The decomposition temperature may be lowered to 575°F by contact with certain metals such as nickel.

**HAZARDOUS POLYMERIZATION:** Will not occur      **CONDITIONS TO AVOID:** Not applicable

**SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

**TOXICITY BY INGESTION:** Grade 3; Oral Rat, LD<sub>50</sub> = 350 mg/kg. Ammonia is a strong alkali and readily damages all body tissues. Ammonia is not a cumulative metabolic poison.

**SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

**AQUATIC TOXICITY:** 6.25 ppm 24hr/Trout/Lethal/Freshwater,  
15ppm 48hr/Sunfish/TLm/Tap Water

**FOOD CHAIN CONCENTRATIONPOTENTIAL:** None

**BIOCHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND:** Data not available

**WATERFOWL TOXICITY:** Data not available

**SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

Consult local, state or federal regulatory agencies for acceptable disposal procedures and disposal locations. Disposal in streams or sewers is generally contrary to federal, state, and local regulations. For hazardous Waste Regulations call (800)424-9346, the RCRA Hotline.

**SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

Proper shipping name: Ammonium Hydroxide

DOT Hazard Class: 8

Identification Number: UN2672

Packing Group: III

**SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION**

**NOTICE:** This product is subject to the reporting requirements of SARA (1986, Section 313 of Title III) and 40 CFR Part 370. Be sure to verify and comply with state and local regulations

**CERCLA/SUPERFUND, 40 CFR 117.302:** Unpermitted releases of 100 lb. Or more of ammonia in any 24 hour period must be reported immediately to the NRC at 1-800-424-8802, the SERC, and the LEPC. Written follow-up is required to SERC & LEPC.

**OSHA HAZARD COMMUNICATION RULE 29 CFR 1910.1200:** Aqua ammonia is considered a hazardous chemical.

**TOXIC SUBSTANCE CONTROL ACT:** This material is listed in the TSCA Inventory.

**EMERGENCY PLANNING AND COMMUNITY RIGHT-TO-KNOW ACT (SARA, TITLE III):** Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substance: Yes; Section 311 / 312 Hazardous Categories: Immediate (Acute) Health Hazards; Section 313 Toxic Chemical: Yes.

**WHMIS:** One percent (1%) **CALIFORNIA PROPOSITION 65:** **Reproductive:** No      **Carcinogen:** No



**OSHA PROCESS SAFETY MANAGEMENT, 29 CFR 1910.119:** This product is subject to the Process Safety Management requirements of 29 CFR 1910.119 if maintained on-site in concentrations above 44% in quantities of 15,000 lb. Or greater.  
**EPA CHEMICAL ACCIDENTAL RELEASE PREVENTION, 40 CFR PART 68:** If maintained on-site quantities of contained ammonia are greater than 20,000 lbs. This product is subject to Risk Management Plan requirements of 40 CFR Part 68. Maintained on-site quantities of contained ammonia less than 20,000 lbs. Are NOT subject RMP requirements of 40 CFR Part 68.  
**DRINKING WATER:** Maximum use dosage in potable water is 10mg/l.

**SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION**

**REASON FOR REVISION:** Annual revision  
**MSDS PREPARED BY:** CALAMCO

This information is taken from sources or based upon data believed to be reliable, however, CALAMCO makes no warranty as to the absolute correctness or sufficiency or any of the foregoing or that additional or other measures may not be required under particular conditions.